



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ЗВЯГИНЦЕВА

Имя: АНАСТАСИЯ

Отчество: БОРИСОВНА

Страна: АРГЕНТИНА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

15

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2

Task 1.a.

1. work

2. push

3. ideas

4. good

Task 1.b.

And

~~At~~ the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

1) The sentence means that personal passion is the main reason for my actions and decisions, highlighting strong



motivation.

2) If "driven" is stressed, the sentence suggests that the person's actions are strongly motivated or powered by their passion.

3) The speaker's pauses and stress highlight important points, making their message more interesting and clear.

Task 2

1) I would dedicate more time to creative ~~put~~ pursuits, like music or art, as a way to express myself and recharge, because fostering creativity could influence my professional projects in unexpected ways.

2) My children's future influences my decisions, pushing me to embark on projects that ensure a better world for generations to come. Family discussions lead to a thorough assessment of risks



involved in major projects.

3) Sometimes we have storytelling nights where I share lessons from my career. Each story highlights resilience, risk-taking, and the importance of learning from failure, making complex ideas relatable and inspiring. My children really enjoy them!

4) Sustainability is crucial because it shapes the future of humanity. I imagine a world where technology harmonizes with nature, ensuring our planet thrives for generations. This drives every decision I make.

5) I visualize success regularly, imagining the impact of my work on future generations. This mental exercise keeps me motivated and focused, minimizing the influence of transient public opinions. In times of setback, I focus on celebrating small victories.

6) Cultivate an insatiable curiosity. Ask questions and



never stop learning. The more you know, the more innovative solutions you can create. Curiosity fuels creativity and drives progress. Don't forget that each misstep teaches invaluable lessons.

Task 3

1) Unless conflicting organizational priorities are resolved, productivity will decrease significantly.

"Unless" is used to show a condition that must be met for something to happen, whereas "if" is used to express a hypothetical outcome.

2) Communication is an essential skill for success in the modern workplace.

The noun "communication" is placed as the subject of the sentence to emphasize its importance. By starting with "communication", the sentence highlights the importance of the skill. This structure creates a strong tone.



This placement draws the reader's attention to the key message right from the beginning.

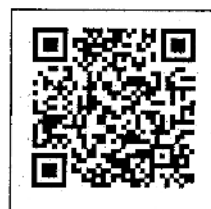
3) There is a global shift occurring toward societal values in sustainability.

The phrase "there is" at the beginning of the sentence serves to introduce a fact. It indicates that something exists or is happening. This structure helps to focus on the shift itself. Overall, "there is" makes the statement clear and emphasizes the importance.

4) To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

The infinitive "to thrive" is used in this sentence to express the main goal of organizations. By starting with "to thrive", the sentence highlights the importance of success and growth.

5) Were it not for technological advancement, this task



would be impossible.

The sentence uses a second conditional, which often expresses hypothetical situations. In this case, it implies that technological advancement is crucial for the completion of the task, without it, the task would not be possible.

Task 4.

1) C

Neil truly realized his predicament only after being out of work for half a year.

2) A

Unpredictable and temperamental, Maggie frequently erupts in anger.

3) B

Over our disagreement about where the property lines are, my neighbor has threatened to involve the law.

4) B



Throughout the night, the intense rainfall fell steadily without a break.

5) C

Having the fundamental ingredients allows you to omit the less important ones.

6) A

Tara, always yearning for adventure, is heading out again to backpack across India.

7) C

It seems you hit a sensitive spot when you referenced Ralph's impending retirement.

8) D

Simon has been in a rehabilitation center for half a year, and he is now starting to feel better.

9) C

Due to current economic climate, many individuals are



hesitant to start their own business.

10) D

You will be kept in the loop about any new developments concerning the examination criteria.

Task 5

1 - I

2 - B

3 - E

4 - A

5 - L

6 - H

7 - K

8 - D

9 - G

10 - F

1. Spoken anecdote



- 1) The aim of this anecdote is to entertain the audience with a surprising and humorous story from everyday life.
- 2) This text is for a general audience, especially those who enjoy funny stories.
- 3) The phrase "out of nowhere" creates a sense of surprise, and the imagery of "a pigeon dropped a whole slice of pizza" adds humor, making the story engaging and easy to visualize.

2. Crime Thriller Novel

- 1) The aim of this genre is to create suspense and tension, captivating the audience with a thrilling story.
- 2) This text extract is for an audience that enjoys horror or crime stories, particularly those who appreciate suspenseful narratives.
- 3) The phrases "in the darkness" and "the murderer lurked"



use vivid imagery and strong verbs to evoke fear, making the expression fitting for a suspenseful genre.

3) Business news

1) The aim of this genre is to inform readers about the current state of the stock market and its impact on different sectors

2) This text extract is for investors and individuals interested in financial news and market trends.

3) The phrases "mixed results", "better than expected", and "faced declines" use clear language to convey the performance of different sectors, making the information easy to understand for readers.

4) Political speech

1) The aim of this political speech is to motivate people to take immediate action for a better future

2) This text extract is for citizens, especially parents and



those concerned about future generations.

3) The phrase "act now" creates a sense of urgency, and "the future of our children" emphasizes the importance of the issue, making the message powerful and reliable.

5) Instruction Instruction Manual

1) The aim of this instruction manual is to guide users in assembling the chair correctly and safely.

2) This text extract is for anyone who has purchased the chair and needs help putting it together.

3) Specific words like "attach", "tighten", and "secure" are clear action verbs that tell the reader exactly what to do, making the instructions easy to follow.

6. Scientific article

1) The aim of this genre is to present research findings clearly and provide evidence for the conclusions drawn from the study



2) This text extracts is for researchers, students, and professionals who are interested in understanding the study's methodology and results.

3) Specific words like "sample size", "data" and "multi-variable regression model" show that the text is scientific and precise, making it suitable for an academic audience.

Task 6

Fallacy 1: sentence d

Explanation:

This sentence is fallacious because it suggests there is only one solution - banning cars - ignoring other possible ways to address city problems, which weakens the argument.

Improved sentence:

Consequently, many argue that banning cars in city centres could be an effective way to alleviate these



problems, alongside other potential solutions such as improving public transportation and promoting cycling.

Fallacy 2: sentence 5

Explanation:

The sentence is fallacious because it presents an absolute outcome, ignoring other factors contributing to air pollution and suggesting that banning cars alone can resolve a complex issue.

Improved sentence:

Therefore, while banning cars could significantly reduce air pollution and contribute to cleaner cities, it is important to implement additional measures, such as promoting public transportation and green energy solutions, to fully address the issue of air quality.

Fallacy 3: sentence 7

~~5~~



Explanation:

This sentence is fallacious because it oversimplifies the issue, implying that banning cars guarantees safety, ignoring other factors that contribute to accidents, such as pedestrian behavior and road conditions.

Improved sentence:

If cars were banned, it would significantly reduce the number of accidents, but it is important to consider other factors, such as pedestrian behaviour and road conditions, that also play a crucial role in ensuring the safety of pedestrians and cyclists.

Fallacy 4: sentence 9

Explanation: The sentence is fallacious because it oversimplifies the complex factors affecting urban environments, implying that banning cars alone would guarantee positive outcomes without addressing other necessary changes.

Improved sentence: Banning cars, along with implementing



effective public transportation and creating pedestrian-friendly infrastructure, could significantly enhance the quality of life in city centers, making them more peaceful and enjoyable for everyone.

Fallacy 5: sentence 11

Explanation: This sentence is fallacious because it dismisses opposing views without addressing their reasons, making the argument seem biased and less convincing. It overlooks important perspectives that could strengthen the discussion.

Improved sentence: While some may oppose the ban, many experts argue that it could lead to significant improvements in public health and environmental sustainability, making it a viable option for the future of our cities.

